

MAGNETIC PLUMB BOB HOLDER

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Field of the Invention

This invention relates to hand tools and to tools used for measuring and inspecting fabricated parts and constructions.

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Background of the Invention

The invention is particularly useful, in combination with a plumb bob, in inspecting, constructing and installing parts for accuracy. It is especially useful in checking the installation of metal door frames such as steel door frames, for true. Door frames must be installed to a high accuracy if the associated door is to be properly installed. The legs of the door frames should be vertical, that is, they should be at right angles to the horizontal plane, (the X axis and the Y axes). The vertical orientation of the door should be true to both the X and Y axes.

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95Summary of the Invention

The tool of the invention permits an inspector to accurately check the true orientation of a steel (or other magnetic material) door frame in a few minutes using only the magnetic holder described, a plumb bob, and a ruler or the like. The magnetic holder positions the plumb bob adjacent the door frame and holds the position. The plumb bob, when so positioned, indicates a point on the horizontal plane adjacent to the base of the frame. The location of that point is an indication of the state of true of the frame. The tool may also be used on non-magnetic surfaces, as described herein.

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The invention may be further understood by reference to the following

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Detailed Description and the attached drawings.

Description of the Drawings

Figure 1 is a top plan view of a device of the invention.

5 Figure 2 is a cross sectional view of the device of the invention, taken
along the plane II-II shown in Figure 1.

Figure 3 is a right end view of the device of the invention.

10 Figure 4 is a perspective view of the device of the invention.

15 Figure 5 is a broken perspective view of a door jamb having the device
of the invention placed thereon.

20 Figure 6 is a partial cross sectional view of the device of the invention,
taken along the plane VI - VI shown in Figure 5.

Description of the Preferred Embodiments

25 Referring to Figure 1, a magnetic plumb bob holder 10 is shown. The
plumb bob holder 10 has a base 12 on which two spaced bar magnets 14 and 16 are
mounted, for example by an adhesive joint as is known in the art. It will be
appreciated that other fabrication methods may be used including integral molding
with base 12. The plumb bob holder 10 may be constructed of conventional
materials, such as from metal shapes, or may be molded from plastic materials as is
known in the art.

30 The plumb bob holder 10 has two flanges 18 and 20 extending
outwardly from base 12, as shown. As shown in Figure 2, flange 18 has recesses
22 and 24 at its opposite extremities. Flange 18 also has central recess 26, as shown
in Figure 2. Opposite flange 20 has spaced recesses 28 and 30, as shown in Figures
3 and 4, leaving a central extension 32 on flange 20, as shown.

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As shown in Figure 2, the spaced bar magnets 14 and 16 extend through relieved slots 34 and 36 in base 12. As shown, magnets 14 and 16 have steel side plates 38 and 40, which protect the magnetic centers 42 and act as cores to increase the strength of the magnets 14 and 16. The magnets 14 and 16 extend beyond base 5 12, as shown, to provide a reference plane 17 for contacting a magnetic surface, such as a portion of a steel door jamb, shown as 19 in Figure 5. As shown in Figure 1, base 12 may be provided with a central hole 43 which may be used to position the tool 10 on non-magnetic surfaces such as wooden door frames. For example, by attaching the tool 10 to a frame using a threaded fastener such as a wood screw or a machine screw.

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As shown in Figure 1, the central extension 32 has a bore 44 through which the string of a plumb bob may extend, as shown in Figure 5. Extension 32 and flange 20 may have etched calibration lines, for example as shown at 46 on Figure 5. When used with a plumb bob 48, as shown in Figure 5, calibration line 46 indicates the horizontal plane. Optionally, the plumb bob holder 10 may have a spirit level or spirit levels, as shown in schematic as 47 and 49 in Figure 5. These features may be attached or may be molded into the tool 10, as is known in the art.

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The plumb bob holder 10 can be sized for ease in inspecting particular jobs, if desired. For example, if the distance between reference plane 17 and bore 44 is sized to be one inch and the width of base 12 is to be two inches, the plumb bob holder 10 is particularly useful in inspecting the installation of steel door frames. Other sizes and uses will be apparent to those skilled in the art. Relieved areas 22, 24, and 26 may be used for storing the string of a plumb bob, by wrapping. In addition, the sizes of the portions 50 and 52 of flange 18 may be varied to permit adjustment of the slack portion of a plumb bob string, when using the device 10.

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In operation, of the embodiment shown in Figure 5, for example, the plumb bob holder 10 is shown mounted on a steel door jamb 19. The magnets 14

and 16 hold the plumb bob holder 10 against the door jamb 19 with reference plane 17 adjacent to surface 54 of door jamb 19. The surface 56 of flange 18 of plumb bob holder 10 is placed against surface 58 of door jamb 19. The plumb bob holder 10 is placed to position reference plane 17 and surface 56 squarely against the door jamb 19. When so positioned, a plumb bob 60 is placed in the plumb bob holder 10 and mounted by string 62 positioned in bore 44, as shown in Figure 5. Plumb bob 60 and string 62 provide an accurate vertical line extending to the point 63 on floor 64 beneath the opening in which jamb 19 is installed. The distance 66 between point 63 and surface 58 and the distance 68 between point 63 and surface 54 can then be measured. Distance 66 should be two inches, for example on a standard U.S. dimension frame, if the jamb is plumb. The distance 68 should be one inch, on a standard U.S. dimension frame, if the jamb is plumb. It will be appreciated by those skilled in the art that the tool 10 may be readily sized for door frames, window frames and other structures of different standards.

It will be appreciated by those skilled in the art that this description is illustrative and that various modifications of the basic principle illustrated may be made within the spirit of the invention disclosed. The invention is not to be limited by the illustrations given herein, but rather is to be limited only by the scope of the appended claims and their equivalents.